

Another EMC resource from EMC Standards

2-day practical electronic design for cost-effective EMC, w-o PCB

# Practical Electronic Design Techniques for Cost-Effective EMC

# A Two-day Training Course

by

Eurlng Keith Armstrong Cherry Clough Consultants, U.K.

# **Synopsis**

Training for electronic and mechanical design engineers, and their managers, in the use of good EMC design and manufacturing practices suitable for modern products and equipment.

<u>NOTE:</u> This course does <u>not</u> cover Printed Circuit Board design/layout – it is meant for use in conjunction with our one-day "Basic and Advanced EMC design and layout techniques for PCBs" course, making a three-day course overall.

# **Objective**

The aim of the course is to help companies quickly improve their commercial and financial performance by:

- Bringing advanced products to market more quickly
- Reducing unit manufacturing costs
- Reducing warranty costs and costs of ownership by improving reliability
- Easily complying with legal EMC requirements
- Reducing financial risks and improving Return On Investment

This course is highly recommended for those involved in any aspect of the design or testing of electrical/electronic products.

It is based upon the course module that Keith teaches to post-graduate students as part of the Sensors and Electronic Instrumentation M.Sc. course at the University of Manchester (formerly UMIST, University of Manchester Institute of Science and Technology), UK.

### **Who Should Attend**

All electronic designers and their managers, in all industry areas, including:

Automotive Medical

Consumer Household (domestic) appliances
Information Technology (IT) Industrial instrumentation or control

Railway Marine Aerospace Military

Telecommunications Radiocommunications

Mechanical designers will also find much of the course material very valuable, and the order of delivery of the material can be arranged to make it easy for them to attend part-time. Alternatively, we can offer a version of this course aimed solely at mechanical designers.

Note that EMC techniques for Printed Circuit Boards (PCBs) are not covered in this course. This prevents duplicating material in our one-day course "Advanced PCB Techniques for EMC".

# **Prerequisites**

Familiarity with circuit (hardware) design, PCBs/PWBs and electronic and mechanical assembly and interconnection techniques.

Plain English is used, with a small amount of very easy mathematics.

# **Course Methodology**

This course is presented classroom style using a PowerPoint slideshow containing practical illustrations of the techniques to aid understanding.

Case studies that are relevant to the trainees will be included verbally.

Each attendee will be presented with a bound copy of the PowerPoint slides used during the training, printed at 6 slides per page. Space is provided for taking any extra notes.

Each attendee will be provided with a free CD-ROM containing numerous articles relevant to the presented course material and written by the presenter, plus a great deal more useful information.

#### **Course Duration**

Two (2) full days, for example: 9:00am - 5:00pm each day

This is a very intensive course with a very large amount of practical detail. If presented as an inhouse course it can be very usefully combined with individual consultancy for each engineer or manager, to help him or her apply the material to his or her current projects.

#### **Venue and Date**

To be decided. The course could be provided as a public course, or as an in-house course. As an in-house course, it has the added value of allowing confidential discussions on how best to apply the material to particular projects or products.

#### Reviews of this course

Delegates have always awarded this course an overall score of at least 80%.

## **COURSE OUTLINE**

#### DAY 1

EMC approaches for regulatory compliance, high reliability or functional safety

What interference can occur, and how it affects hardware and software

Saving time and money with good EMC techniques

EMC specification and standards

Digital circuit design for EMC

Analogue circuit design for EMC

Switch-mode power conversion circuit design for EMC

Communications circuit design for EMC

Choice of components for EMC

Cables and connectors

**EMC** filtering

Some very useful references

#### DAY 2

**EMC** shielding

Heatsinks and EMC

Suppressing surges

Suppressing electrostatic discharge (ESD)

Suppressing electromechanical devices

Protecting transducers

Suppressing emissions of harmonics, voltage fluctuations and flicker

Immunity to poor AC and DC power quality

Some very useful references

A more detailed course contents list is available upon request.

#### **Course Instructor**

Eurlng Keith Armstrong C.Eng, FIET, ACGI, MIEEE, BSc(Hons)

Partner and Principal Consultant for Cherry Clough Consultants

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#### **EDUCATION/CERTIFICATION**

Bachelor of Science (BSc) with Honours, Upper Second Class, Electrical Engineering, Imperial College of Science and Technology, London, U.K. 1972.

Associate of the City and Guilds Institute (ACGI), London, U.K., 1972 Member of the Institution of Electrical Engineers (MIEE) London, U.K. recently renamed as The Institution of Engineering and Technology (IET), since 1977. Appointed Fellow (FIET) in 2010.

Appointed as Chartered Engineer (C.Eng) by the Council of Engineering Institutions, London, U.K., 1977

European Engineer (Eurlng) Group 1 awarded by the European Federation of National Engineering Institutions (FEANI), 1988 Member of IEEE (USA) and IEEE EMC Society, MIEEE, 1998

Member of IEEE Product Safety Engineering Society (USA), 2004



President of the EMC Industry Association (www.emcia.org) 2008-date

Chair of IEE's Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) Professional Group (E2) 1997-1999

Chair of IET's Working Group on EMC and Functional Safety 1998-date

Member EMC Test Labs Association (EMCTLA) and its Working Group B 2001-date

Member of Technical Panel for IET's EMC Professional Network (PN)

Member of Technical Panel for IET's Functional Safety PN

UK Expert appointed to the maintenance team (MT15) for IEC 61000-1-2 (EMC & Functional safety)

UK Expert appointed to the maintenance team (MT23) for IEC 60601-1-2 (Medical EMC)

**RECENT RELEVANT EXPERIENCE (1990-PRESENT)** 

Started Cherry Clough Consultants in 1990, currently one of the two Partners.

External lecturer for the Sensors and Electronic Instrumentation MSc course at the University of Manchester, teaching an IET-accredited module on practical EMC design techniques.

The services that Keith provides for Cherry Clough Consultants include:

- Product, system, and installation EMC and safety good practices for reliability and cost-effective regulatory compliance
- Assessment of electromagnetic environments







2001-date

2003-date

2007-date

- Control plans, test plans, etc., for effective management of EMC and safety in projects of all sizes
- Company procedures for EMC and safety, for financial benefits and/or regulatory compliance
- Production / QA procedures for maintaining regulatory compliance in volume manufacture and custom engineering
- Testing and remedial work to meet EMC and safety standards
- Creation of EMC Directive Technical Construction Files and other compliance documentation
- Assessment of EMC Directive Technical Construction Files for a number of EMC Competent Bodies
- Education and training for designers and managers on cost-effective EMC and Safety techniques; and on "EMC for Functional Safety, high-reliability and legal metrology"
- Education and training for executives in EU compliance; liability; financial benefits of using good EMC techniques; and related marketing issues

The above services have been applied in the following areas (so far) – please note this is not a complete listing:

#### Systems and installations:

Machinery and manufacturing/process plant of all sizes

Robotics

Air traffic control towers Computer and telecommunication rooms

Administration centres Financial dealer rooms

Professional audio systems and installations (e.g. theatres, opera houses, recording studios)

Steel rolling mills Hospitals

Hotels Chemical and pharmaceutical processing plant

Nuclear processing plant Bottling and canning lines

Road tunnel lighting schemes Broadband-Over-Power-Line (BPL) systems

Synchrotrons (e.g. the Diamond Light Source, Harwell, Oxfordshire)

Railway systems Mobile X-ray systems for shipping containers

#### Products and items of equipment:

Industrial instrumentation, control, and machinery of all sizes

Variable speed AC and DC motor drives from very small to 10MW

Automotive engine control units (ECUs) and other electronic subassemblies (ESAs) Information technology equipment (ITE) e.g. computers, servers, RAID arrays

Personal Digital Assistants (PDAs) and other hand-held wireless-enabled computing devices

Marine equipment Computers

Photocopiers Digital Signal Processing

Datacommunications devices Professional audio consoles and other equipment

Professional video projectors Lighting

Telephones and telecommunications Consumer electronics (TV, Hi-Fi, etc.)

Radiocommunications, cellphones and pagers

Lifts (elevators) Domestic (household) appliances

Gambling machines Gas boilers

Electricity meters Electrical power generators (small scale)
Building electrical services equipment Subsea oil and gas production equipment

Robots Solar power converters
Military avionics Medical equipment (various)

Microscope manipulators Coin mechanisms

Security equipment Mains-borne communications

Induction heating Laser welding

Digital microwave radio Variable-speed winch for a military submarine

#### PREVIOUS PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE (1982-1990)

Keith was mostly involved with the design and development of state-of-the-art capital equipment during the period 1968 to 1990. He has wide experience in electronic product design and project management in the UK, South Africa and France, after finishing graduate apprenticeship with Thorn Automation in 1973.

Technically, he started in analogue design in 1968; adding digital control of analogue circuits in 1978, and A/D and D/A conversion in 1980. Project and departmental management experience was gained from 1983 onwards, including teams of more than 20 engineers and scientists (this was for the Microwave division of Marconi Instruments Ltd, Stevenage, UK, 1983-1988).

## **BOOKS, PUBLICATIONS and PAPERS**

**EMC for Systems and Installations,** Tim Williams and Keith Armstrong, Newnes, 2000, ISBN: 0-7506-4167-3, www.bh.com/newnes, RS Components P/No. 377-6463.

#### EMC for Printed Circuit Boards - Basic and Advanced Design and Layout Techniques,

Keith Armstrong, February 2007. Cost £47 plus p&p.

Perfect bound (with titled spine): ISBN 978-0-9555118-1-3 Spiral bound (lays flat for easy use): ISBN 978-0-9555118-0-6

Full colour graphics throughout. Written in a clear concise no-nonsense style full of practical detail. Order via http://www.emcacademy.org/books.asp

# The First 500 'Banana Skins'.

Nutwood UK, 2007, 500 reports and anecdotes concerning EMI. Edited by Keith Armstrong.

Very useful for have a laugh at other's mistakes, or frightening yourself with what could go wrong. A useful present for a boss that doesn't believe EMC can cause very real engineering and financial problems. Read it at www.theemcjournal.com, or buy from pam@nutwood.eu.com (approximately £10) or via http://www.emcacademy.org/books.asp.

#### The IET's new (2008) Guide on EMC for Functional Safety

ISBN 978-0-9555118-2-0, colour graphics throughout, cost £27 plus p&p from www.emcacademy.org/books.asp, or free download from www.theiet.org/factfil;es/emc/index.cfm. Written by an IET Working Group chaired by Keith Armstrong, this book comprehensively describes a practical and cost-effective procedure to help to save lives and reduce injuries where electronics technologies are used in all safety-implicated products, systems and installations.

Keith has written and presented a great many papers for a wide range of symposia, conferences, colloquia, and seminars worldwide, including ERA, IEE, IET, IEEE EMC Society and IEEE Product Safety Engineering Society events. Too many to list here, please ask for further details.

He has also published a great many articles on EMC for publication in professional journals and trade magazines worldwide, including the following five annual series for the EMC Compliance Journal (visit http://www.compliance-club.com/keith\_armstrong.asp):

• "Designing for EMC" (6 parts 2006-8, updating the 1999 series)

"EMC for Systems and Installations" (6 parts, 2000)
"EMC Testing" (7 parts, 2001-2)
"Advanced PCB Design for EMC" (8 parts, 2004-5)

Keith has written 17 informative booklets on electromagnetic phenomena, what they are, what causes them, how they cause interference, and how to test for them using IEC and EN standard methods, plus 5 booklets (so far) on EMC issues in Installations, for example: Power Quality, Good EMC Engineering Practices, Variable-Speed Drives, etc. They can all be downloaded for free from www.reo.co.uk/knowledgebase.

Member of the editorial advisory board for Compliance Engineering Magazine, 1998 - date.

Member of the editorial board for Interference Technology Magazine, 2007 - date.

Please visit www.cherryclough.com for more information.